Statistics Report 20010, Buckwheat groats, roasted, cooked

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Nutrient values and weights are for edible portion.

Nutrient Proximates	Unit	Value Per100 g	Data Points	d. Error	Min	Max	df	LB	UB	# Studies	Source	NDB Ref	Last Modified
Water	g	75.63		2.133							Analytical or derived from analytical		10/1989
Energy	kcal	92									Calculated or imputed		10/1989
Energy	kJ	385									Calculated or imputed		11/2006
Protein	g	3.38		0.114							Analytical or derived from analytical		10/1989
Total lipid (fat)	g	0.62		0.051							Analytical or derived from analytical		10/1989
Ash	g	0.43		0.043							Analytical or derived from analytical		10/1989
Carbohydrate, by difference	g	19.94									Calculated or imputed		10/1989
Fiber, total dietary	g	2.7									Calculated or imputed		04/1994
Sugars, total 1	g	0.90									Analytical or derived from analytical		03/2003
Sucrose 1	g	0.40									Analytical or derived from analytical		03/2003

Nutrient	Unit	Value Per100 g	Data Points S	td. Error	Min	Max	df	LB	UB	# Studies	Source	NDB Ref	Last Modified
Glucose (dextrose) ¹ / ₋	g	0.20									Analytical or derived from analytical		03/2003
Fructose 1/2	g	0.10									Analytical or derived from analytical		03/2003
Minerals													
Calcium, Ca	mg	7		0.664							Analytical or derived from analytical		10/1989
Iron, Fe	mg	0.80		0.126							Analytical or derived from analytical		10/1989
Magnesium, Mg	mg	51	-	7.520	-						Analytical or derived from analytical		10/1989
Phosphorus, P	mg	70		19.311							Analytical or derived from analytical		10/1989
Potassium, K	mg	88		19.635							Analytical or derived from analytical		10/1989
Sodium, Na	mg	4		0.198							Analytical or derived from analytical		10/1989
Zinc, Zn	mg	0.61		0.039							Analytical or derived from analytical		10/1989
Copper, Cu	mg	0.146		0.009							Analytical or derived from analytical		10/1989

Nutrient	Unit	Value Per100 g	Data Points	d. Error	Min	Max	df	LB	UB	# Studies	Source	NDB Ref	Last Modified
Manganese, Mn	mg	0.403									Analytical or derived from analytical		10/1989
Selenium, Se	μg	2.2									Calculated or imputed		12/1997
Vitamins													
Vitamin C, total ascorbic acid	mg	0.0									Calculated or imputed		10/1989
Thiamin	mg	0.040		0.017							Analytical or derived from analytical		10/1989
Riboflavin	mg	0.039		0.007	~	-					Analytical or derived from analytical		10/1989
Niacin	mg	0.940		0.106							Analytical or derived from analytical		10/1989
Pantothenic acid	mg	0.359		0.025	-						Analytical or derived from analytical		10/1989
Vitamin B-6	mg	0.077		0.020							Analytical or derived from analytical		10/1989
Folate, total	μg	14		7.187							Analytical or derived from analytical		10/1989
Folic acid	μg	0									Assumed zero		01/2001
Folate, food	μg	14		7.187							Analytical or derived from analytical		11/2006
Folate, DFE	μg	14									Calculated or imputed		11/2006

Nutrient	Unit	Value Per100 g	Data Points	Std. Error	Min	Max	df	LB	UB	# Studies	Source	NDB Ref	Last Modified
Choline, total ²	mg	20.1									Analytical or derived from analytical		11/2006
Betaine ²	mg	0.5									Analytical or derived from analytical		11/2006
Vitamin B-12	μg	0.00									Assumed zero		10/1989
Vitamin B-12, added	μg	0.00									Assumed zero		09/2004
Vitamin A, RAE	μg	0									Calculated or imputed		11/2006
Retinol	μg	0									Assumed zero		06/2002
Carotene, beta	μg	0									Assumed zero		03/2003
Carotene, alpha	μg	0									Assumed zero		03/2003
Cryptoxanthin, beta	μg	0									Assumed zero		03/2003
Vitamin A, IU	IU	0									Calculated or imputed		10/1989
Lycopene	μg	0									Assumed zero		03/2003
Lutein + zeaxanthin	μg	60									Calculated or imputed	20080	03/2003
Vitamin E (alpha-tocopherol)	mg	0.09									Calculated or imputed	20011	03/2003
Vitamin E, added	mg	0.00									Assumed zero		09/2004
Vitamin D (D2 + D3)	μg	0.0									Assumed zero		11/2008
Vitamin D	IU	0									Assumed zero		02/2009
Vitamin K (phylloquinone)	μg	1.9									Calculated or imputed	20011	03/2003

Lipids

Nutrient	Unit	Value Per100 g	Data Points Std. Erro	or Min	Max	df	LB	UB	# Studies	Source	NDB Ref	Last Modified
Fatty acids, total saturated	g	0.134								Analytical or derived from analytical		10/1989
4:0	g	0.000								Analytical or derived from analytical		03/1994
6:0	g	0.000	-							Analytical or derived from analytical		03/1994
8:0	g	0.006								Analytical or derived from analytical		10/1989
10:0	g	0.003								Analytical or derived from analytical		10/1989
12:0	9	0.002								Analytical or derived from analytical		10/1989
14:0	95	0.004	-							Analytical or derived from analytical		10/1989
16:0	g	0.082								Analytical or derived from analytical		10/1989
18:0	g	0.009								Analytical or derived from analytical		10/1989
Fatty acids, total monounsaturated	g	0.188								Analytical or derived from analytical		10/1989

Nutrient	Unit	Value Per100 g	Data Points Std. E	rror	Min	Max	df	LB	UB	# Studies	Source	NDB Ref	Last Modified
16:1 undifferentiated	g	0.004									Analytical or derived from analytical		10/1989
18:1 undifferentiated	g	0.179									Analytical or derived from analytical		10/1989
20:1	g	0.000									Analytical or derived from analytical		03/1994
22:1 undifferentiated	g	0.002									Analytical or derived from analytical		10/1989
Fatty acids, total polyunsaturated	g	0.188									Analytical or derived from analytical		10/1989
18:2 undifferentiated	g	0.174									Analytical or derived from analytical		10/1989
18:3 undifferentiated	g	0.014									Analytical or derived from analytical		10/1989
18:4	g	0.000									Analytical or derived from analytical		03/1994
20:4 undifferentiated	g	0.000									Analytical or derived from analytical		03/1994
20:5 n-3 (EPA)	g	0.000									Analytical or derived from analytical		03/1994

Nutrient	Unit	Value Per100 g	Data Points Std. E	rror	Min	Max	df	LB	UB	# Studies	Source	NDB Ref	Last Modified
22:5 n-3 (DPA)	g	0.000									Analytical or derived from analytical		03/1994
22:6 n-3 (DHA)	g	0.000									Analytical or derived from analytical		03/1994
Cholesterol	mg	0									Assumed zero		10/1989
Amino Acids													
Tryptophan	g	0.049	-								Analytical or derived from analytical		10/1989
Threonine	g	0.129									Analytical or derived from analytical		10/1989
Isoleucine	g	0.127									Analytical or derived from analytical		10/1989
Leucine	g	0.212									Analytical or derived from analytical		10/1989
Lysine	g	0.172									Analytical or derived from analytical		10/1989
Methionine	g	0.044									Analytical or derived from analytical		10/1989
Cystine	g	0.058									Analytical or derived from analytical		10/1989

Nutrient	Unit	Value Per100 g	Data Points Std.	Error	Min	Max	df	LB	UB	# Studies	Source	NDB Ref	Last Modified
Phenylalanine	g	0.133									Analytical or derived from analytical		10/1989
Tyrosine	g	0.062									Analytical or derived from analytical		10/1989
Valine	g	0.173									Analytical or derived from analytical		10/1989
Arginine	g	0.250									Analytical or derived from analytical		10/1989
Histidine	g	0.079									Analytical or derived from analytical		10/1989
Alanine	g	0.191						-			Analytical or derived from analytical		10/1989
Aspartic acid	g	0.289									Analytical or derived from analytical		10/1989
Glutamic acid	g	0.522									Analytical or derived from analytical		10/1989
Glycine	g	0.263									Analytical or derived from analytical		10/1989
Proline	g	0.129	-					-			Analytical or derived from analytical		10/1989

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Nutrient	Unit	Value Per100 g	Data Points Std. 1	Error	Min	Max	df	LB	UB	# Studies	Source	NDB Ref	Last Modified
Serine Other	g	0.175									Analytical or derived from analytical		10/1989
Other											Assumed		
Alcohol, ethyl	g	0.0									zero		03/1994
Caffeine	mg	0									Assumed zero		04/2001
Theobromine	mg	0									Assumed zero		04/2001

Sources of Data

 $^{^1}$ Nutrient Data Laboratory, ARS, USDA Investigation of the carbohydrate fraction of foods \dots raw, processed and prepared, 1985 Beltsville MD

²Nutrient Data Laboratory, ARS, USDA Choline Study, Local pickup UNC, NFNAP, 2003 Beltsville MD